

Quiz # 6 Math 101-Section **06** Calculus I 15 March, 2018, Thursday Instructor: Ali Sinan Sertöz Solution Key



Bilkent University

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Q-1) Let $f(x) = \frac{3x^2 + 7x + 5}{x+1}$.

- (i) Calculate, and simplify f'(x).
- (ii) Calculate, and simplify f''(x).
- (iii) Plot the graph of y = f(x) indicating all significant data on the graph, such as roots, local min/max, concavity, inflection points, asymptotes.

Answer:

 $f(x) = \frac{3x^2 + 7x + 5}{x + 1} = (3x + 4) + \frac{1}{x + 1} = 0$ has no root since the discriminant of the numerator is negative.

 $f'(x) = \frac{3x^2 + 6x + 2}{(x+1)^2} = 0$ when $x = -1 \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$. Clearly one root is slightly less than -1 and the other is slightly larger than -1. (-0.42 and -1.57)

$$f''(x) = \frac{2}{(x+1)^3}.$$

Note that we have a vertical asymptote x = -1 and a slant asymptote y = 3x + 4.

Here is the graph:

