



IR 616
Individual, National and Global Security
Spring 2009

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 Tuesday 10:30-12:00, Thursday 16:30-18:00
and by appointment

Aims

Despite the prevalence of state-based ('national security') approaches to security during the Cold War, alternative ways of thinking about security—focusing on the individual and society—also developed during this time period. In the post-Cold War era the primacy of state in considerations of security has come under increasing challenge from a variety of perspectives. This course is designed to provide a critical overview of (1) state-based approaches to security in an increasingly globalised world; (2) alternative approaches to security that focus on individual, societal and/or global security. The strengths and weaknesses of these approaches will be highlighted through considering various cases.

Objectives

The objectives of this course are both subject-specific and general. General objectives include the development of oral, written and research skills as the course requires students to become able to read, absorb and critically assess a significant amount of complex (and at times contradictory) material. The subject-specific objectives include developing students'

- understanding of contending approaches to the study of security;
- knowledge and understanding of the key literature in the discipline;
- knowledge and understanding of Security Studies beyond their immediate area of interest;
- ability to analyse contemporary security policies and practices from a conceptual perspective;
- ability to assess the implications of adopting critical approaches for the study and practices of security around the world.

Teaching

Since the course is taught as a post-graduate level seminar, the onus is on you to read widely around the topics. The seminars on occasions may include mini lectures designed to introduce and/or contextualise that week's topic, but you will be doing most of the work. My role will be to provide a basic overview of that week's topic, offer you contending perspectives on the issues concerned, and seek to generate a discussion structured around a set of questions. The aim is to encourage you to **think independently and critically whilst remaining firmly grounded in the knowledge provided by the readings.**

The following list is by no means exhaustive. It should rather be viewed as a representative sample of the existing literature. In the pages that follow, you will find a list of required and recommended readings for each week. Our discussions will be based mostly on the required readings. The lists of recommended texts are there to provide a broader context as well as more detail, which may be useful as a starting point and reference for written assignments or future studies. You are advised to do your readings in the order they are presented.¹

What you should remember at all times is that **good discussions depend on serious preparation by students.** You are strongly encouraged to read the texts carefully and prepare written answers to the questions to ensure thorough preparation especially in the first few weeks of the course when you are less experienced in participating in seminars. **It is critical that you do all your readings and come in ready to take active part in class discussions.** This is critical not only for your own intellectual development but also because participation counts towards 40% of your overall grade.

Please be reminded that you will only be in a position to do well in your assignments if you have attended the classes and read the literature (all of the required texts plus some of the recommended ones). Coming to the classes prepared is necessary not only because this constitutes a part of your assessment, but also because this will help you understand the course material much better so that you would be in a very strong position to do well in your exams/assignments.

You are required to attend all the classes (in accordance with the University regulations). If you cannot attend please let me know beforehand, or contact me (immediately) afterwards to provide a 'legitimate' excuse for your absence. Attendance will be taken and absences will be noted.

¹ Please note that this does not apply to the recommended texts.

Assessment

30% of your assessment will be based on **in-class participation**. This will take the form of participating in class discussions, which will be structured around questions that will be provided in advance (i.e. questions that you will have time to prepare for). You will be expected to demonstrate evidence of having read and thought about that week's topic.

70% of your assessment will be based on a **research project**. In this assignment, you are expected to choose one country and analyse conception(s) of security that exist in that country from the perspective of various actors (individuals and social groups as well as the state). *The country of your choice, which cannot be your country of origin, has to be approved by me before you start the research process.* When analysing your country of choice, you are expected to make use of the conceptual tools covered in class. *Put differently, presenting a purely descriptive or historical analysis of the case (however insightful that may be) is not acceptable so far as the purposes of this course are concerned.* When grading your paper, I will be looking for evidence of grasp of the literature covered in class as well as case study material.

In order to be able to provide maximum guidance to you throughout the research process, I have broken down the project into three steps:

1. An **annotated bibliography** (10% of the overall grade). In this assignment, you are expected to provide short (maximum one paragraph) descriptions of the sources that you are planning to use in your project (including encyclopaedia articles, reference books, bibliographies, books, academic articles, book chapters, policy articles, popular magazines, web pages as well as official documents). **DUE MARCH 23, 2009, 17:30.**
2. An **annotated outline** (10% of the overall grade). In this assignment, you are expected to prepare an outline of your research project (preliminary argument, sub-arguments, etc.) annotated with the sources you are planning to use to support those arguments. **DUE APRIL 24, 2009, 17:30.**
3. The **research paper** itself (50% of the overall grade). Word limit: 2500 words. Over-length papers will be penalised. **DUE MAY 25, 2009, 17:30.**

In-class discussions

What I am looking for

- Evidence of active listening
- Evidence of reading and independent thinking
- Gradual development of seminar skills

I will be using the following criteria to assess your performance

Evidence of having read the required material
Relevant contribution
Concern not to dominate the discussion
Avoidance of anecdotal / irrelevant accounts
Encouragement / enablement of others' contributions
Respectful treatment of others' beliefs, values and opinions
Evidence of ability to identify and evaluate different theoretical positions, bias, and orientation
Confident handling of critical concepts and analytical terms
Ability to respond effectively to constructive feedback

WEEK I

Introduction

WEEK II

The Politics of Security?

Required reading

Anthony Burke, *Fear of security: Australia's invasion anxiety*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. 📖

WEEK III

National Security: Concept and Policies

Required reading

Laura Neack, *Elusive Security: States First, People Last*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2007, pp. 1-113. 📖

Recommended readings

Bradley S. Klein, *Strategic Studies and World Order: The Global Politics of Deterrence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).

Colin Gray, 'Clausewitz Rules, OK? The Future is the Past—with GPS,' in *The Interregnum*, Michael Cox, Ken Booth and Tim Dunne, eds. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999) 161-182.

Colin Gray, 'New Directions for Strategic Studies? How Can Theory Help Practice?' *Security Studies* 1:4 (1992) 610-635.

Hedley Bull, 'Strategic Studies and Its Critics,' *World Politics* 20:4 (July 1968) 593-605.

John Garnett, 'Strategic Studies and its Assumptions,' in *Contemporary Strategy*, 2nd rev. and enl. ed., John Baylis et al, vol.I (New York: Holmes and Meier, 1987) 3-29.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr. And Sean M. Mynn-Jones, 'International Security Studies: A Report of a Conference on the State of the Field,' *International Security*, 12:4 (1988) 5-27.

Ken Booth and Eric Herring, *Keyguide to Information Sources in Strategic Studies* (London: Mansell, 1993).


Lawrence Freedman, 'Strategic Studies,' in *International Relations: British and American Perspectives*, Steve Smith, ed. (Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1985).

Stephen Walt, 'The Renaissance of Security Studies,' *International Studies Quarterly* 25 (1991) 211-239.

WEEK IV

Dilemmas of National Security

Required readings

Ken Booth and Nicholas J. Wheeler, *The Security Dilemma: Fear, Cooperation, and Trust in World Politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, pp. 1-80. 261-283. 

Recommended readings

B. C. Rathbun, 'Uncertain About Uncertainty: Understanding the Multiple Meanings of a Crucial Concept in International Relations Theory'. *International Studies Quarterly* 51, no. 3 (2007): 533-57.

E. B. Montgomery, 'Breaking out of the Security Dilemma - Realism, Reassurance, and the Problem of Uncertainty'. *International Security* 31, no. 2 (2006): 151-+.

G. Sorensen, 'After the Security Dilemma: The Challenges of Insecurity in Weak States and the Dilemma of Liberal Values'. *Security Dialogue* 38, no. 3 (2007): 357-78.

J. Mitzen, 'Ontological Security in World Politics: State Identity and the Security Dilemma'. *European Journal of International Relations* 12, no. 3 (2006): 341-70.

P. Roe, 'The Intrastate Security Dilemma: Ethnic Conflict as a 'Tragedy'?'. *Journal of Peace Research* 36, no. 2 (1999): 183-202.


P. Roe, 'Which Security Dilemma? Mitigating Ethnic Conflict: The Case of Croatia'. *Security Studies* 13, no. 4 (2004): 280-313.


R. L. Schweller, and D. Priess, 'A Tale of Two Realisms: Expanding the Institutions Debate'. *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (1997): 1-32.

WEEK V

Individual and/or National Security?

Required readings

Pinar Bilgin, 'Individual and Societal Dimensions of Security', *International Studies Review* 5 (2003) 203-222. 

Barry Buzan, *People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post-Cold War Era* (New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1991) 35-111. 

Recommended readings

Brian L. Job, 'The Insecurity Dilemma: National, Regime, and State Securities in the Third World,' in *The Insecurity Dilemma: National Security of Third World States*, Brian L. Job, ed. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1992) 11-35.

Georg Sørensen, 'Individual Security and National Security,' *Security Dialogue* 27:4 (1996) 371-386.

Ken Booth, 'Human Wrongs and International Relations,' *International Affairs* 71:1 (1995) 103-126.

Richard Wyn Jones, 'Travel Without Maps: Thinking About Security After the Cold War,' in *Security Issues in the Post-Cold War*, M. Jane Davis, ed. (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar) 196-218.


Steve Smith, 'Mature Anarchy, Strong States and Security,' *Arms Control* 12:2 (1991) 325-339.

William Bain, 'The Tyranny of Benevolence: National Security, Human Security and the Practice of Statecraft,' *Global Society* 15:3 (2001)

WEEK VI

Securitization in theory and practice

Required readings

Barry Buzan, Ole Wæver, and Jaap de Wilde, *Security : A New Framework for Analysis* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Pub., 1998), 1-47. 

Jef Huysmans, *The Politics of Insecurity : Fear, Migration, and Asylum in the Eu, The New International Relations* (Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon ; New York: Routledge, 2006), 45-84. 

Recommended readings

Didier Bigo, 'Security and Immigration: Toward a Critique of the Governmentality of Unease,' *Alternatives* 27 (2002) 63-92.

Didier Bigo, 'When two Become One: Internal and External Securitisations on Europe,' in M. Kelstrup and M.C. Williams, eds. *International Relations Theory and the Politics of European Integration* (London: Routledge, 2000) 171-204.

Helga Haftendorn, 'The Security Puzzle: Theory-Building and Discipline-Building in International Security,' *International Studies Quarterly* 35:1 (1991) 3-17.

Jef Huysmans, 'The European Union and the Securitization of Migration,' *Journal of Market Studies* 38:5 (2000) 751-777.

Jef Huysmans, 'Defining Social Constructivism in Security Studies: The Normative Dilemma of Writing Security,' *Alternatives* 27 (2002) 41-62.

Jef Huysmans, 'Migrants as a Security Problem: Dangers of "Securitizing" Societal Issues,' *Migration and European Integration: The Dynamics of Inclusion and Exclusion*, Robert Miles and Dietrich Thränhardt, eds. (London: Pinter, 1995) 53-72.

Jessica Tuchman Mathews, 'Redefining Security,' *Foreign Affairs* 68:2 (1989) 162-177.

Michael Williams, 'Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics,' *International Studies Quarterly* 47 (2003) 511-531.

Ole Wæver, 'Securitization and Desecuritization,' in *On Security*, Ronnie D. Lipschutz, ed. (NY: Columbia University Press, 1995) 46-86.

Richard H. Ullman, 'Redefining Security,' *International Security* 8:1 (1983) 129-153.


Simon Dalby, 'Contesting an Essential Concept: Reading the Dilemmas in Contemporary Security Discourse,' in *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, Keith Krause and Michael Williams, eds. (London: UCL Press, 1997) 3-31.

Stefan Elbe, 'Should Hiv/Aids Be Securitized? The Ethical Dilemmas of Linking Hiv/Aids and Security'. *International Studies Quarterly* 50 (2006): 119-44.

WEEK VII

Societal Security: a new concept


Required readings


Ole Wæver, Barry Buzan, Morten Kelstrup and Pierre Lemaitre, *Identity, Migration and the New Security Agenda in Europe* (London: Pinter Publishers, 1993), pp.1-40. 

Michael C. Williams, 'Identity and the Politics of Security,' *European Journal of International Relations* 4:2 (1998): 204-225. 

Recommended readings

Barry Buzan, Ole Wæver and Jaap de Wilde, *Security: A New Framework for Analysis* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998).

Barry Buzan and Ole Wæver, 'Slippery, Contradictory? Sociologically Untenable? The Copenhagen School Replies,' *Review of International Studies*, 23:2 (1997) 241-250. 

Bill McSweeney, 'Identity and Security: Buzan and the Copenhagen School,' *Review of International Studies*, 22:1 (1996) 82-93. 

Bill McSweeney, 'Durkheim and the Copenhagen School: A Response to Buzan and Wæver,' *Review of International Studies* 24:1 (1998) 137-140.

Bill McSweeney, *Security, Identity and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999).


Morten Kelstrup, 'Globalisation and Societal Insecurity: The Securitisation of Terrorism and Competing Strategies for Global Governance,' in *Contemporary Security Analysis and Copenhagen Peace Research*, Stefano Guzzini & Dietrich Jung, eds. (London: Routledge, 2004) 106-116.

Richard Wyn Jones, 'Travel Without Maps: Thinking About Security After the Cold War,' in *Security Issues in the Post-Cold War*, M. Jane Davis, ed. (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1995) 196-218.

WEEK VIII

Security in the Developing World

Required readings

Roland Bleiker, *Divided Korea: toward a culture of reconciliation* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2005). 

Recommended readings

Amitav Acharya, 'The Periphery as the Core: The Third World and Security Studies,' in *Critical Security Studies: Concepts and Cases*, Keith Krause and Michael Williams, eds. (London: UCL Press, 1997) 299-327.

Brian L. Job, 'The Insecurity Dilemma: National, Regime and State Securities in the Third World,' in *The Insecurity Dilemma: National Security of Third World States*, Brian L. Job, ed. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1992) 11-35.

Caroline Thomas, 'Southern Instability, Security and Western Concepts—On an Unhappy Marriage and the Need for a Divorce,' in *The State and Instability in the South*, Caroline Thomas and Paikiasothy Saravanamuttu, eds. (London: Macmillan, 1989) 174-91.

Caroline Thomas, *In Search of Security: The Third World in International Relations* (Brighton: Wheatsheaf, 1987).

Edward E. Azar and Chung-In Moon, 'Legitimacy, Integration and Policy Capacity: "Software" Side of Third World National Security,' in *National Security in the Third World: The Management of Internal and External Threats*, Edward E. Azar and Chung-In Moon, eds. (Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 1988) 77-101.

Gavin Cawthra, *Securing South Africa's Democracy: Defense, Development, and Security in Transition*, (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997), 7-147.

Itty Abraham, *The making of the Indian atomic bomb: science, secrecy and the postcolonial state*. London: Zed Books; 1998.

Mohammed Ayoob, *The Third World Security Predicament: State Making, Regional Conflict and the International System* (London: Lynne Rienner, 1995).


Pinar Bilgin, 'Beyond Statism in Security Studies? Human Agency and Security in the Middle East,' *The Review of International Affairs* 2:1 (2002) 100-118.

Yezid Sayigh, 'Confronting the 1990s: Security in the Developing Countries,' *Adelphi Papers* no.251 (1990).

WEEK IX

Regional in/security

Required readings

Pinar Bilgin, *Regional Security in the Middle East: A Critical Perspective* (London: Routledge, 2005) 67-159. 

Recommended readings

Bahgat Korany, 'National Security in the Arab World: The Persistence of Dualism,' in *The Arab World Today*, Dan Tschirgi, ed. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1994) 161-178.

Barry Buzan and Ole Wæver, *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

Emanuel Adler, 'Condition(s) of Peace,' *Review of International Studies* 24 (December 1998) 165-191.

Emanuel Adler, 'Imagined (Security) Communities: Cognitive Regions in International Relations,' *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* (1997) 249-277.

Pinar Bilgin, 'Alternative Futures for the Middle East,' *Futures* 33 (2001) 423-436.

Pinar Bilgin, 'Beyond Statism in Security Studies? Human Agency and Security in the Middle East,' *The Review of International Affairs* 2:1 (2002) 100-118.


Pinar Bilgin, 'Whose "Middle East"? Geopolitical Inventions and Practices of Security,' *International Relations* 18:1 (2004) 17-33.


Richard Falk, 'The State: Globalisation and the Middle East,' in *The International Relations of the Middle East in the 21st Century: Patterns of Continuity and Change*, Tareq Ismael, ed. (London: Ashgate, 2000) 23-42.

WEEK IX

Cultures of in/security

Required readings

Jutta Weldes, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson and Raymond Duvall, 'Introduction,' in *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities and the Production of Danger*, Jutta Weldes, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson and Raymond Duvall, eds. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999) 1-33. 

Jutta Weldes, 'The Cultural Production of Crises: U.S. Identity and Missiles in Cuba,' in *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities and the Production of Danger*, Jutta Weldes, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson and Raymond Duvall, eds. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999) 35-62. 

Ido Oren, 'Is Culture Independent of National Security? How America's National Security Concerns Shaped 'Political Culture' Research,' *European Journal of International Relations* 6:4 (2000) 543-573. 

Recommended readings

Contemporary Security Policy, vol.19, no.1 (1998) special issue on security culture, Keith Krause, ed.

David M. Jones and Mike M. Smith, 'Noise but no Signal: Strategy, Culture, and the Poverty of Constructivism,' *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 24 (2001) 485-495.

Jeffrey S. Lantis, 'Strategic Culture and National Security Policy,' *International Studies Review* 4:3 (2002) 87-113.

John S. Duffield, 'Political Culture and State Behaviour: Why Germany Confounds Neorealism,' *International Organization* 53:4 (1999) 765-803.

Michael Barnett, 'Culture, Strategy and Foreign Policy Change: Israel's Road to Oslo,' *European Journal of International Relations* 5:1 (1999) 5-36.

Michael C. Desch, 'Culture Clash: Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies,' *International Security* 23:1 (1998) 141-170.

Michael C. Williams, *Culture and Security: Symbolic Power and the Politics of International Security* (New York: Routledge, 2007).

Peter J. Katzenstein, ed. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996).

Theo Farrell, 'Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program,' *International Studies Review* 4:1 (2002) 49-72.

Theo Farrell, 'Culture and Military Power,' *Review of International Studies* 24 (1998) 407-416.

WEEK X

Ontological in/security

Required readings

Brent J. Steele, *Ontological Security in International Relations*. London: Routledge, 2008.

Recommended readings

Brent J. Steele, 'Ontological security and the power of self-identity: British neutrality and the American Civil War', *Review of International Studies* 31(3): 519-540.

Ian Manners, 'European (Security) Union: From Existential Threat to Ontological Security', *COPRI Working Paper* 2001.

Jennifer Mitzen, 'Anchoring Europe's civilizing identity: habits, capabilities and ontological security', *Journal of European Public Policy* 13(2): 270-285.

Jennifer Mitzen, 'Ontological Security in World Politics: State Identity and the Security Dilemma,' *European Journal of International Relations* 12(6): 341-370.

WEEK XI

A New Twenty Years' Crisis?

Required reading

Ken Booth, *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 1-91. 

Recommended readings

Barry Buzan, 'Will the 'Global War on Terrorism' Be the New Cold War?'. *International Affairs* 82, no. 6 (2006): 1101-+.

Ken Booth, and Timothy Dunne, eds. *Worlds in Collision : Terror and the Future of Global Order* (Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire ; New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002).

Ken Booth, ed. *New Thinking About Strategy and International Security* (London: HarperCollins Academic, 1991).


Ken Booth, 'Security in Anarchy: Utopian Realism in Theory and Practice'. *International Affairs* 67, no. 3 (1991): 527-45.

Michael Cox, Ken Booth, and Timothy Dunne, eds. *The Interregnum : Controversies in World Politics 1989-1999* (Cambridge, UK ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

WEEK XII

Security, Emancipation, Community

Required reading

Ken Booth, *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 95-181. 

Recommended Readings

Hayward Alker, 'Emancipation in the Critical Security Studies Project', in *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*, ed. Ken Booth (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005), 189-213.

Ken Booth, ed. *Critical Security Studies and World Politics* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005).

Ken Booth, ed., 'Special Issue on Critical Security Studies'. *International Relations* 18, no. 1 (2004).

Richard Wyn Jones, ed. *Critical Theory and World Politics* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001).

Richard Wyn Jones, 'On Emancipation: Necessity, Capacity and Concrete Utopias', in *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*, ed. Ken Booth (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005), 215-35.


Richard Wyn Jones, *Security, Strategy, and Critical Theory, Critical Security Studies* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999).

Roger Tooze, 'The Missing Link: Security, Critical International Political Economy, and Community', in *Critical Security Studies and World Politics*, ed. Ken Booth (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005), 133-58.

WEEK XIII

Critical Theory of World Security

Required reading

Ken Booth, *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 182-178. 

Recommended readings

K. Krause, and M. C. Williams, 'Broadening the Agenda of Security Studies: Politics and Methods'. *International Studies Quarterly* 40 (1996): 229-54.

K. M. Fierke, *Changing Games, Changing Strategies : Critical Investigations in Security, New Approaches to Conflict Analysis* (Manchester ; New York, New York: Manchester University Press).

Keith Krause, and Michael C. Williams, eds. *Critical Security Studies : Concepts and Cases* (Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 1997).


M. C. Williams, 'Identity and the Politics of Security'. *European Journal of International Relations* 4, no. 2 (1998): 204-25.

M. C. Williams, 'The Discipline of the Democratic Peace: Kant, Liberalism and the Social Construction of Security Communities'. *European Journal of International Relations* 7, no. 4 (2001): 525-53.

WEEK XIV

Critical Theory in World Politics

Required reading

Ken Booth, *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 281-392. 

Recommended readings

Caroline Kennedy-Pipe, 'Whose Security? State-Building and the 'Emancipation' of Women in Central Asia'. *International Relations* 18, no. 1 (2004): 91-107.

Eli Stamnes, and Richard Wyn Jones, 'Burundi: A Critical Security Perspective'. *Peace and Conflict Studies* 7, no. 2 (2000): 37-55.

Eli Stamnes, 'Critical Security Studies and the United Nations Preventive Deployment in Macedonia'. *International Peacekeeping* (13533312) 11, no. 1 (2004): 161-81.

Ken Booth, ed. *Critical Security Studies and World Politics* (Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005).

Ken Booth, ed., 'Special Issue on Critical Security Studies'. *International Relations* 18, no. 1 (2004).

L. A. Swatuk, and P. Vale, 'Why Democracy Is Not Enough: Southern Africa and Human Security in the Twenty-First Century'. *Alternatives-Social Transformation and Humane Governance* 24, no. 3 (1999): 361-89.

P. C. J. Vale, *Security and Politics in South Africa: The Regional Dimension* Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003).

Paul Williams, 'South African Foreign Policy: Getting Critical?'. *Politikon: South African Journal of Political Studies* 27, no. 1 (2000): 73-91.

Pinar Bilgin, 'Beyond Statism in Security Studies? Human Agency and Security in the Middle East'. *Review of International Affairs* 2, no. 1 (2002): 100.

Pinar Bilgin, *Regional Security in the Middle East : A Critical Perspective, Routledgecurzon Advances in Middle East and Islamic Studies* (London ; New York: Routledge, 2005).

Pinar Bilgin, 'Whose Middle East? Geopolitical Inventions and Practices of Security'. *International Relations* 18, no. 1 (2004): 17-33.

Roland Bleiker, 'Identity and Security in Korea'. *Pacific Review* 14, no. 1 (2001): 121-48.


Stefan Elbe, 'Should Hiv/Aids Be Securitized? The Ethical Dilemmas of Linking Hiv/Aids and Security'. *International Studies Quarterly* 50 (2006): 119-44.

Tim Dunne, and Nicholas J. Wheeler, 'We the Peoples!: Contending Discourses of Security in Human Rights Theory and Practice'. *International Relations* 18, no. 1 (2004): 9-23.

WEEK XV

Averting a New Twenty Years' Crisis?

Required reading

Ken Booth, *Theory of World Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), 395-470. 

Recommended readings

Ken Booth, Timothy Dunne, and Michael Cox, eds. *How Might We Live? : Global Ethics in a New Century* (Cambridge, UK ; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Michael Cox, Ken Booth, and Timothy Dunne, eds. *The Interregnum : Controversies in World Politics 1989-1999* (Cambridge, UK ; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Robert W. Cox, ed. *The New Realism : Perspectives on Multilateralism and World Order* (Tokyo ; New York, New York, N.Y.: United Nations University Press).

Robert W. Cox, 'Towards a Post-Hegemonic Conceptualisation of World Order: Reflections on the Relevancy of Ibn Khaldun', in *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, eds. James N Rosenau and Czempiel Ernst-Otto (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992).